

ASHOK HALL GIRLS' HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL



SESSION: 2026 – 27

TERM 1 SYLLABUS

CLASS: 12

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**SYLLABUS**

SUBJECT	BOOK NAME	DETAILS
ACCOUNTANCY	D. K. GOEL	<p><b>PART A - I. ACCOUNTING FOR PARTNERSHIP FIRMS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Accounting for Partnership Firms – Fundamentals</li> <li>• Change in Profit Sharing Ratio Among the Existing Partners</li> <li>• Admission of a Partner</li> <li>• Retirement or Death of a Partner</li> <li>• Dissolution of a Partnership Firm</li> </ul> <p><b>PART A - II. ACCOUNTING FOR COMPANIES</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Issue of Shares</li> <li>• Forfeiture and Re-issue of Shares</li> <li>• Issue of Debentures</li> </ul>
APPLIED MATHEMATICS	M L AGGARWAL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Numbers, Quantification and Numerical Applications</li> <li>• Numerical Inequalities</li> <li>• Matrices</li> <li>• Determinants</li> <li>• Differentiation</li> <li>• Application Of Derivatives</li> <li>• Probability</li> <li>• Time Based Data</li> <li>• Integrals</li> </ul>
BENGALI	SAHITYANUSHILAN (XII)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aadoroni - Provat Kumar Mukhopadhyay( prose)</li> <li>• Holud Pora - Manik Bandyopadhyay ( prose)</li> <li>• Prarthona- Rabindra Nath Thakur (Poetry)</li> <li>• Keno Elo na - Subhash Mukhopadhyay (Poetry)</li> <li>• Taar Sange - Pablo Neruda ( International Poetry)</li> <li>• Nana Ranger Din (Drama) – Ajitesh Bandyopadhaya .</li> <li>• Daakghar - Rabindra Nath Thakur (Supplementary Reader) ( drishya 1&amp;2)</li> <li>• Comprehension (unseen)</li> <li>• Dhwanitatwa</li> <li>• Swarosangati</li> </ul>

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Swarobhakti</li> <li>• Shabdarthotatwa: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Orther Utkarsho</li> <li>b. Orther Opokarsho</li> <li>c. Orther Songkochan</li> <li>d. Orther Prosaran</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Proverbs and Idioms</li> <li>• Report Reading</li> <li>• Advertisement Writing</li> </ul>
<b>BIOLOGY</b>	BIOLOGY TEXT BOOK FOR CLASS XII - NCERT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants</li> <li>• Human Reproduction</li> <li>• Reproductive Health</li> <li>• Principles Of Inheritance and Variation</li> <li>• Molecular Basis of Inheritance</li> <li>• Evolution</li> <li>• Human Health and Diseases</li> <li>• Microbes If Human Welfare</li> <li>• Biotechnology - Principles and Processes</li> </ul>
<b>BUSINESS STUDIES</b>	NCERT- PART 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nature and Significance of Management</li> <li>• Principles of Management</li> <li>• Business Environment</li> <li>• Planning</li> <li>• Organising</li> <li>• Staffing</li> <li>• Directing</li> <li>• Controlling</li> </ul>
<b>CHEMISTRY</b>	NCERT CHEMISTRY PART 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Solution</li> <li>• Electrochemistry</li> <li>• Haloalkanes, Haloarenes.</li> <li>• Alcohol, Phenol, Ether</li> <li>• Aldehyde, Ketone, Carboxylic Acids</li> <li>• Coordination Compounds</li> </ul>
<b>COMMERCIAL ART</b>	NCERT AN INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ART PART -2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rajasthani School of Miniature Painting</li> <li>• Pahari School of Miniature Painting</li> <li>• Mughal School of Miniature Painting</li> <li>• Daccan School of Miniature Painting</li> <li>• Bengal school of Art</li> </ul>

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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>COMPUTER SCIENCE</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">COMPUTER SCIENCE - XII (SUMITA ARORA)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Revision of Python topics covered in Class XI.</li> <li>• Functions: types of function (built-in functions, functions defined in module, user defined functions), creating user defined function, arguments and parameters, default parameters, positional parameters, function returning value(s), flow of execution, scope of a variable (global scope, local scope)</li> <li>• Exception Handling: Introduction, handling exceptions using try-except-finally blocks</li> <li>• Text file: opening a text file, text file open modes (r, r+, w, w+, a, a+), closing a text file, opening a file using with clause, writing/appending data to a text file using write() and write lines(), reading from a text file using read(), readline() and readlines(), seek and tell methods, manipulation of data in a text file</li> <li>• Binary file: basic operations on a binary file: open using file open modes (rb, rb+, wb, wb+, ab, ab+), close a binary file, import pickle module, dump() and load() method, read, write/create, search, append and update operations in a binary file</li> <li>• CSV file: import csv module, open / close csv file, write into a csv file using writer(), writerow(), writerows() and read from a csv file using reader()</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>COST ACCOUNTING</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">CBSE STUDY MATERIAL</p>	<p><b>SUBJECT SPECIFIC SKILLS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Single or Output Costing</li> <li>• Job and Batch Costing</li> <li>• Contract Costing</li> </ul> <p><b>EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communication Skills IV</li> <li>• Self-Management Skills IV</li> <li>• ICT Skills IV</li> </ul>

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	<b>LITERATURE</b>	<b>LITERATURE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I Sell My Dreams</li> <li>• Eveline</li> <li>• A Lecture Upon the Shadow</li> <li>• Poems by Milton</li> <li>• Poems by Blake</li> <li>• Kubla Khan</li> <li>• Trees</li> <li>• Freedom</li> <li>• The Mark on the Wall</li> </ul>
<b>ENTREPRENEURSHIP</b>	CBSE STUDY MATERIAL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Entrepreneurial Opportunity.</li> <li>• Enterprise Planning</li> <li>• Enterprise Marketing</li> <li>• Enterprise Growth Strategies</li> </ul>
<b>FASHION STUDIES</b>	CBSE & NIFT-FASHION STUDIES LEARNING RESOURCES- XII	<p><b>PART A- EMPLOYABILITY SKILL</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communication Skills</li> <li>• Self-Management Skills</li> <li>• Ict Skills</li> </ul> <p><b>PART B- SUBJECT SPECIFIED SKILL</b></p> <p><b>Unit 1-History Of Fashion</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• History Of Fashion</li> <li>• Origin And Development of Costumes- Ancient Babylonian, Egypt, Greek, Roman, Ancient India</li> <li>• Theories Of Clothing (All)</li> <li>• Industrial Revolution</li> <li>• Evolution Of Modern Indian Fashion</li> </ul> <p><b>Unit 2-Basic Pattern Development</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tools-Pattern Making and measurements Points with Diagrams.</li> <li>• Basic Bodice Front and Back</li> <li>• Basic Pattern Making</li> <li>• Necklines Designs</li> <li>• Skirt, A Line Skirt, One Dart Skirt</li> <li>• Dart Manipulation (All Variations)</li> </ul>
<b>FOOD NUTRITION &amp; DIETETICS</b>	CBSE (STUDY MATERIAL)  EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS (STUDY MATERIAL)	<p><b>PART A- EMPLOYABILITY SKILL</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communication Skills IV</li> <li>• Self-Management Skills IV</li> </ul> <p><b>PART B- SUBJECT SPECIFIC SKILLS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clinical And Therapeutic Nutrition</li> <li>• Diet In Health and Disease</li> <li>• Diet In Health and Disease- II</li> <li>• Food Safety and Quality Control</li> </ul>

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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>GEOGRAPHY</b></p>	<p><b>BOOK 1:</b> Fundamentals Of Human Geography</p> <p><b>BOOK 2:</b> India-People Economy</p>	<p><b>BOOK 1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Human geography- Nature and Scope</li> <li>• World Population</li> <li>• Human Development</li> <li>• Primary Activities</li> </ul> <p><b>BOOK 2</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• India- Population</li> <li>• India- Human Settlements</li> <li>• India- Land Resources &amp; Agriculture</li> <li>• India- Water Resources</li> <li>• India- Minerals and Energy and Resources</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>HINDI</b></p>	<p>Aaroh-2</p> <p><b>RAPID READER-</b> Vitaan-2</p> <p>Abhiviyakti Aur Maadhyam</p>	<p><b>AAROH-2</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (I) Aatmaparicjaya</li> <li>• (II) Ek Geet</li> <li>• Patang</li> <li>• (I)Kavita Ke Bahane</li> <li>• (II) Baat Sidhi Thii Magar</li> <li>• Camare Mai Bandh Apahij</li> <li>• Usha</li> <li>• Badal Raag</li> <li>• Kavitawali, Lakshman Murcha Aurram Ka Vilaap</li> <li>• Bhaktin</li> <li>• Bazar Darshan</li> <li>• Kale Megha Paani De</li> <li>• Pahalwaan Ki Dholak</li> </ul> <p><b>RAPID READER-VITAAN-2</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Silver Wedding</li> <li>• Joojh</li> </ul> <p><b>ABHIVIYAKTI AUR MAADHYAM</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Vibhinn Madyamon Ke Liye Lekhan</li> <li>• Patrakariya Lekhan Ke Vibhinn Roop Aur Prakriya</li> <li>• Vishesh Lekhan Swaroop Aur Prakar</li> <li>• Kaise Kare Kahani Ka Naatya Rupantaran</li> <li>• Kaise Banta Radio Naatak</li> <li>• Naye Aur Apratyashit Vishayon Par Lekhan</li> </ul> <p><b>GRAMMAR</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unseen Passage: Prose &amp; Poem</li> </ul>

	GRAMMAR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rachnaatmak Lekhan</li> </ul>
<b>HISTORY</b>	THEMES IN INDIAN HISTORY PART-I & PART II	<p><b>THEMES IN INDIAN HISTORY PART-I</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bricks, Beads and Bones</li> <li>• Kings, Farmers and Towns Early States and Economies (c. 600 BCE-600 CE)</li> <li>• Kingship, Caste and Class Early Societies (c. 600 BCE-600 CE)</li> <li>• Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings Cultural Developments (c. 600 BCE 600 CE)</li> </ul> <p><b>THEMES IN INDIAN HISTORY PART-II</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Through the eyes of Travelers Perceptions of Society (c. tenth to seventeenth centuries)</li> <li>• Bhakti-Sufi Traditions Changes in Religious Beliefs and Devotional Texts (c. eighth to eighteenth centuries)</li> <li>• An Imperial Capital – Vijayanagar (c. fourteenth to sixteenth centuries)</li> </ul>
<b>HOME SCIENCE</b>	HUMAN ECOLOGY AND FAMILY SCIENCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Work Livelihood and Career</li> <li>• Clinical Nutrition and Dietetics</li> <li>• Public Nutrition and Health</li> <li>• Food Processing and Technology</li> <li>• Food Quality and Food Safety</li> <li>• Early Childhood Care and Education</li> <li>• Management Of Support Services</li> </ul>
<b>INFORMATICS PRACTICES</b>	INFORMATICS PRACTICES BY SUMITA ARORA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Python Pandas - I</li> <li>• Plotting With Pyplot</li> <li>• Importing / Exporting Data between CSV Files / MyS</li> <li>• Societal Impacts</li> </ul>
<b>LEGAL STUDIES</b>	CBSE LEGAL STUDIES CLASS XII	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Judiciary</li> <li>• Alternative Dispute Resolution in India (ADR)</li> <li>• Law of Contract</li> <li>• Law of Torts</li> <li>• Law of Property</li> <li>• Intellectual Property Law</li> <li>• Law and Sustainable Development</li> </ul>

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forms of Legal Entities</li> <li>• Criminal Laws in India</li> <li>• Human Rights in India</li> </ul>
<b>MATHEMATICS</b>	NCERT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relation and functions</li> <li>• Inverse trigonometric functions</li> <li>• Matrices</li> <li>• Determinant</li> <li>• Continuity and differentiability</li> <li>• Application of Derivatives</li> <li>• Integrals</li> <li>• Application of integrals</li> <li>• Differential equations</li> </ul>
<b>PHYSICAL EDUCATION</b>	SARASWATI HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION DR. V K SHARMA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Management of Sporting Events</li> <li>• Children and Women in Sports</li> <li>• Yoga as Preventive Measure for Lifestyle Disease</li> <li>• Physical Education and Sports for CWSN</li> <li>• Sports &amp; Nutrition</li> <li>• Test and Measurement in Sports</li> <li>• Physiology &amp; Injuries in Sports</li> </ul>
<b>PHYSICS</b>	NCERT (PHYSICS) BOOK 1, BOOK 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Electric Charges and Fields</li> <li>• Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance</li> <li>• Current Electricity</li> <li>• Moving Charges and Magnetism</li> <li>• Magnetism and Matter</li> <li>• Electromagnetic Induction</li> <li>• Alternating Current</li> <li>• Electromagnetic Waves</li> <li>• Ray Optics and Optical Instruments</li> <li>• Wave Optics</li> </ul>
<b>POLITICAL SCIENCE</b>	<b>PART –A:</b> CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS  <b>PART-B:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The End of Bipolarity</li> <li>• Contemporary Centre of Power</li> <li>• Contemporary South Asia</li> <li>• International Organizations</li> <li>• Security in the Contemporary World</li> <li>• Challenges of Nation-Building</li> <li>• Era of One-Party Dominance</li> <li>• Politics of Planned Development</li> <li>• India's External Relations</li> </ul>

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	POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Challenges to and Restoration of the Congress System</li> </ul>
<b>PSYCHOLOGY</b>	NCERT PART II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Variations in Psychological Attributes</li> <li>Self and Personality</li> <li>Psychological disorders</li> <li>Therapeutic Approach</li> <li>Attitude and social cognition</li> <li>Group and Group influence</li> </ul>
<b>SOCIOLOGY</b>	INDIAN SOCIETY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The demographic structure of Indian Society</li> <li>Social Institutions: Continuity and Change</li> <li>Patterns of Social Inclusion and Exclusion</li> <li>The Challenges of Cultural Diversity</li> </ul>
<b>TAXATION</b>	CBSE STUDY MATERIAL	<p><b>PART A- EMPLOYABILITY SKILL</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Communication Skills IV</li> <li>Self-Management Skills IV</li> <li>ICT Skills IV</li> </ul> <p><b>PART B- SUBJECT SPECIFIC SKILLS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Deductions from Gross Total Income</li> <li>Computation of Tax liability of an Individual- Basic Rules</li> <li>Problems related to computation of tax liability- Practical problems</li> <li>TDS</li> </ul>

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